Child protection during the COVID-19 measures
Annex to EMET's Child Protection policy – version 1.0 (2 April 2020)
Context

The way in which we currently operate in schools, in response to coronavirus (COVID-19), is fundamentally different to business as usual. Most children are no longer in a school setting and staff numbers have been affected by the outbreak.

We have been asked to provide care for children who are vulnerable and children whose parents are critical to the COVID-19 response and cannot be safely cared for at home.

This annex to our Child Protection policy sets out details of our safeguarding arrangements for:

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Version control and dissemination

This is version 1.0 of this annex. It will be reviewed frequently as circumstances continue to evolve or following updated Department for Education advice or guidance. It is available on the secure trust website and is made available to staff via head teachers.

We will ensure that on any given day all staff and volunteers in attendance will be aware of who the DSL and deputy DSLs are and how staff and volunteers can to speak to them.

Safeguarding priority

During these challenging times the safeguarding of all children in our schools – whether they are currently at home or in attendance – continues to be our priority. The following fundamental safeguarding principles remain the same:

- the best interests of children continue to come first
- if anyone in our school has a safeguarding concern, they will act immediately
- a designated safeguarding leads (DSL) or deputy DSL will always be contactable
- no unsuitable people will be allowed to gain access to children
- children should continue to be protected when they are online.

Current school position

All but one of our schools remain open[1] for our vulnerable children and children whose parents are key workers. These school are aiming to be open during the Easter holidays and bank holidays as requested by the government.

All staff and volunteers attending on site from outside our school will complete an induction to ensure they are aware of safeguarding risks and know how to act if they have concerns.

Safeguarding partners' advice

We continue to work closely with our safeguarding partners across three local authorities, and we will ensure this annex is consistent with their advice. This will include expectations for supporting children with education, health and care (EHC) plans, the local authority designated officer and children's social care, reporting mechanisms, referral thresholds and children in need. The current advice from Nottinghamshire County Council (which is virtually identical to Derbyshire and Nottingham City) is at the foot of this annex in appendix A.

Roles and responsibilities

The roles and responsibilities for safeguarding in our schools remain in line with our Child Protection Policy.

If possible, the DSL and/or one deputy DSL will be available on site during the school day. Where this is not possible, we will:

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[1] CP Riverside is presently closed dues to students not attending.

- have a trained DSL or deputy DSL available by phone and/or online video; or
- ensure our schools have access to a trained DSL or deputy DSL from another school within the trust by phone and/or online video.

Where the school's DSL or a deputy DSL cannot be on site, then in addition to one of the above options we will also ensure a senior leader (or suitably experienced member of staff) from the school takes responsibility for co-ordinating safeguarding on site. All staff in each of our schools should be aware as to who the DSL and their deputies are.

Vulnerable children

Vulnerable children include those who have a social worker and those children and young people up to the age of 25 with education or health care (EHC) plans.

Those who have a social worker include children who have a child protection plan and those who are looked after by the local authority. A child may also be deemed to be vulnerable if they have been assessed as being in need or otherwise meet the definition in section 17 of the Children Act 1989.

There is an expectation that vulnerable children who have a social worker will attend school, so long as they do not have underlying health conditions that put them at risk. Where a parent does not want their child to attend school, and their child is considered vulnerable, our school will discuss this with the social worker and explore the reasons for this directly with the parent.

Those with an EHC plan will be risk-assessed in consultation with the local authority and parents to decide whether they need to continue to be offered a school place in order to meet their needs, or whether they can safely have their needs met at home. This could include, if necessary, carers, therapists or clinicians visiting the home to provide any essential services. Many children and young people with EHC plans can safely remain at home.

We will encourage our vulnerable children and young people to attend a school, including remotely if needed.

Senior leaders in our school, especially the DSL (and deputies) know who our most vulnerable children are, and they have the flexibility to offer a place to those on the edge of receiving children's social care support.

We will continue to work with children's social workers and the local authority virtual school head (VSH) for looked-after and previously looked-after children.

Increased vulnerability or risk

Negative experiences and distressing life events, such as the current circumstances, can affect the mental health of pupils and their parents. Staff will be aware of this in setting expectations of pupils' work where they are at home. Where we are providing for children of critical workers and vulnerable children on site, we will ensure appropriate support is in place for them.

Our staff and volunteers will be aware of the mental health of children and their parents and carers and will contact the DSL or a deputy if they have any concerns.

Attendance

Where a child is expected but does not arrive at school, we will follow our attendance procedure and attempt to contact the family. If contact cannot be made, the DSL or a deputy DSL will be informed.

The DSL or a deputy will attempt to contact the parents by telephone. If contact cannot be made or if the DSL or a deputy DSL deems it necessary, we will ask an appropriate agency to visit the home.

Where a vulnerable child does not take up their place, we will notify their social worker.

Reporting concerns about children or staff

The importance of all staff and volunteers acting immediately on any safeguarding concerns remains. Staff and volunteers will continue to follow our Child Protection procedures and advise the DSL of any concerns they have about any child, including those who are not attending school.

The varied arrangements in place as a result of the COVID-19 measures do not reduce the risks that children may face from staff or volunteers. As such, it remains extremely important that any allegations of abuse made against staff or volunteers attending our school are dealt with thoroughly and efficiently and in accordance with our policy.

Staff training and induction

For the duration of the COVID-19 measures, our schools' DSL and deputy DSLSs are unlikely to receive their refresher training. In line with government guidance, our trained DSLs and deputy DSLs will be classed as trained even if they cannot receive this training.

All current school staff have received safeguarding training and have read Part One and Annex A of Keeping Children Safe in Education. When new staff are recruited or volunteers join us, they will receive a safeguarding induction in accordance with our Child Protection Policy.

If staff from another setting attend the school site then, in line with government guidance, we will not undertake any additional safeguarding checks if the setting providing those staff confirm that:

- the individual has been subject to an enhanced DBS and children's barred list check and, that in the opinion of that setting, nothing resulted from those checks that provided any caused for concern
- there are no safeguarding investigations into the conduct of that individual
- the individual remains suitable to work with children.

Safer recruitment/volunteers and movement of staff

It remains essential that people who are unsuitable are not allowed to enter the children's workforce or gain access to children.

When recruiting new staff, we will continue to follow the trusts Safer Recruitment policy.

In response to COVID-19, the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) has made changes to its guidance on standard and enhanced DBS ID checking to minimise the need for face-to-face contact.

For volunteers we will continue to follow the checking and risk assessment process set out in paragraphs 167 to 172 of Keeping Children Safe in Education 2019. Under no circumstances will a volunteer who has not been checked be left unsupervised or allowed to engage in regulated activity.

It is essential from a safeguarding perspective that we are aware, on any given day, which staff/volunteers are on our school site and that the appropriate checks have been carried out on those individuals. We will continue to maintain our single central record (SCR) in schools during these measures to ensure we have this awareness.

Peer on peer abuse

We recognise that children can abuse their peers and our staff are clear about the school's policy and procedures regarding peer on peer abuse. All peer on peer abuse is unacceptable and will be taken seriously. We also recognise that abuse can still occur during a school closure or partial closure and between those children who do attend the school site during these measures.

Our staff will remain vigilant to the signs of peer-on-peer abuse and will follow the process set out in the trusts Child Protection Policy.

Online safety

It is likely that children will be using the internet and engaging with social media far more during this time. Our staff are aware of the signs of cyberbullying and other online risks and our filtering and monitoring software remains in use during this time to safeguarding and support children.

Our staff will follow the process for online safety set out in our Child Protection Policy.

Staff who interact with children online will continue to look out for signs a child may be at risk. If a staff member is concerned about a child, that staff member will follow the approach set out in this annex and report that concern to the DSL or to a deputy DSL.

New children at the school

Children may join one of our schools from other settings. When they do, we will seek from those settings the relevant welfare and child protection information. This is relevant for all children that join us, but it will be especially important where children are vulnerable.

For vulnerable children we will ensure we understand the reasons for the vulnerability and any arrangements in place to support them. As a minimum we will seek access to that child's EHC plan, child in need plan, child protection plan or, for looked-after children, their personal education plan and know who the child's social worker (and, for looked-after children, who the responsible VSH is).

Ideally this will happen before a child arrives but where that is not possible it will happen as soon as reasonably practicable.

Any exchanges of information will ideally happen at DSL (or deputy) level, and likewise between special educational needs co-ordinators/named individual with oversight of SEN provision for children with EHC plans. However, it is acknowledged this may not always be possible. Where this is the case our school senior leaders will take responsibility.

The DSL will undertake a risk assessment based on the information received, considering how risks will be managed and which staff needs to know the information.

Supporting children not in school

Where the DSL has identified a child to be on the edge of social care support, or who would normally receive additional pastoral support in school, they will ensure that a communication plan is in place to support that child. Details of that plan will be recorded in the safeguarding file for that child. It will be reviewed regularly to ensure it remains current during these measures.

COVID-19: Safeguarding in schools update

Introduction

The government has made the decision to close schools for the provision of education, and further to direct people not to leave their home except for limited reasons. This is a key aspect of the governments social distancing policy aimed at reducing the spread of COVID-19. Schools and settings have been asked to make childcare provision for a limited number of children and young people, identified as being either the children of keyworkers, thereby enabling these keyworkers to continue with their vital work, or children with significant additional needs whereby the risks associated with them not accessing provision during the day outweigh the risks associated with them mixing with others outside of the home. For some children and young people, receiving provision during the day is a protective factor from harm.

The changes to the operation of schools brought about by the government's response to COVID-19 has created the need for all schools and settings to review their Child Protection policy and practices in the light of these changes. The government's most recent guidance on safeguarding in schools can be found at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-safeguarding-in-schools-colleges-and-other-providers/coronavirus-covid-19-safeguarding-in-schools-colleges-and-other-providers

This updated Local Authority guidance has been prepared by myself as Safeguarding Children in Education Officer, alongside colleagues in Children's Social Care, and in the wider Nottinghamshire Safeguarding Children Partnership. It is not a comprehensive summary of the government's updated guidance, which should be read in full, nor is it a replacement for previously issued national or local guidance on safeguarding in schools. Notwithstanding this additional guidance, the requirements on all schools and partners as laid out in Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSiE) remain in force. This guidance will help you to write a tailored addendum to your own Child Protection Policy for 2019-20.

The way schools and colleges are currently operating in response to COVID-19 is fundamentally different to business as usual, however, a number of important safeguarding principles remain the same:
- With regard to safeguarding, the best interests of children must always continue to come first
- If anyone in a school or college has a safeguarding concern about any child they should continue to act, and act immediately
- A DSL or deputy should be available
- It is essential that unsuitable people are not allowed to enter the children's workforce and/or gain access to children.
- Children should continue to be protected when they are online.

Revised schooling arrangements

Educational settings (not including childcare) are being required to complete a short form to notify the Department for Education about their status regarding coronavirus (COVID-19). This form asks those running institutions to confirm whether their setting is open and, if so, provide information about numbers of pupils and staff attending. The completed form is submitted by noon of each weekday, thereby allowing for a record of attendance to be maintained.

The DfE is asking local authorities to maintain an overview of the provision being made available and accessed within its jurisdiction, and to coordinate access to this provision where a school or setting is not able to staff provision for the number of children and young people who are required to access it. The local authority's safeguarding responsibilities have not been

altered by these changes, in fact, the changes require that the local authority and the wider Nottinghamshire Safeguarding Children Partnership is more vigilant to the potential for children to come to harm as a result of the response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Reviewing children and young people who are at risk of harm
The government's latest guidance on identifying those children and young people identified as vulnerable can be found at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-guidance-on-vulnerable-children-and-young-people

Review your school's Vulnerable Children's list to identify:
     i.   Children subject to a Child Protection Plan,
     ii.   Children subject to a Child in Need Plan
     iii.   Children for whom an extended period of time at home will present an additional risk to the child,
     iv.   Children who are Young Carers

In each child's case:
1.   Clarify where the children deemed to be vulnerable will be living during the period of the school's partial closure and discuss with parents the need to respond to calls.

2.   Review *with* the child's parent/carer, social worker, and other professionals actively involved with the child:
   a) the balance of risk and protective factors of the child remaining at home, with those of them accessing childcare on the school site, and
   b) based on the level of need/concern, determine a plan for 'checking in', and this checking in should include at least a phone call, and preferably a video call. The frequency of this checking in will vary from 1-3 days, but contact will be no longer than every 3 days.

3.   Make and maintain a record of this decision and of any ongoing contact on the school's usual recording system, and ensure that contact details of parents and carers, social worker and any multi-agency professional working with the child are up-to-date and recorded on the school's recording system

4.   The checking-in conversation will ascertain:
   a) By speaking to the parent/carer that the child is happy and well, to ascertain if the parent has any concerns or worries, and to clarify who if any in the household is showing symptoms of COVID-19, and
   b) By speaking to the child, that they appear to be well and that they say that they are well. Ask specifically if they are eating and sleeping and maintaining social distance, and if they have any concerns or worries.

5.   Where a Head Teacher/Senior DSL is concerned about a child's safety and wellbeing, and where the child is not accessing provision in school, consideration should be given to extending an invitation to the child to access provision at school.

6.   Where concerns for the safety of a child at home escalate, a referral should be made to Children's Social Care or if at immediate risk to the Police. Similarly, if you are not able to make contact with the child and their parent/carer, try again, review the risk assessment and if appropriate call Children's Social Care and the Police.

Safeguarding implications for a school making childcare provision on its site
The school or setting making provision should apply the setting's usual safeguarding protocols, or where these have to be varied, the revised protocol should be published on the school's website. All staff and volunteers need to be made aware of any amendments to the safeguarding policy, and these amendments need to be made publicly available.

As and when 'hubs' are established to make childcare provision for children and young people from a number of schools, the host school must clarify who is the Senior DSL to whom any and all safeguarding concerns should be reported. This Senior DSL for the setting, or their deputy, will be available for consultation to any of the members of staff delivering the provision, including staff who may be accompanying a child from a different school or setting. This consultation need not be face-to-face, but it does need to be readily available.

Schools and settings acting as 'hubs' will need to be able to demonstrate that those with Senior DSL and DSL responsibilities have accessed an appropriate level of safeguarding training in accordance with KCSiE (2019), and our own Nottinghamshire Safeguarding Children's Partnership procedures.

In making provision for children and young people on your school site, where possible make arrangements to keep primary and secondary pupils apart.

Where children are accessing provision on a school site other than the school where they are a registered pupil, their current Head Teacher/Senior Designated Safeguarding Lead (Senior DSL) need to ensure that any necessary safeguarding information is shared with the Senior DSL for the provision which the child is accessing, in order to ensure they are fully conversant with the child's safeguarding needs, potential risks and any child protection or CiN plans in place. This is particularly important if the child is not accompanied by a member of their own school's staff.

Other general safeguarding advice
The Senior DSL must ensure that remote access (working from home) to the school's safeguarding recording system is possible and that a laptop/iPad is available for each member of the DSL team.

Discuss with neighbouring schools about DSL cover in the case of sickness.

Remind Teachers to only use approved contacts methods – no social media groups etc

Where a school receives Operation Encompass/Domestic Violence notification emails the in-box should be checked on a daily basis and appropriate actions taken.

The DSL team must meet weekly, via Skype Business, to discuss the status of each child they are working with, and where necessary seek advice.

We advise in accordance with statutory guidance that you always act in the 'best interest of the child'

Key documents and links
Since the publishing of the government's updated advice on safeguarding in schools, a number of organisations including schools have created policy templates and other resource tools to support them in their work. The best of these will be uploaded onto the two main sites used by Nottinghamshire's schools to access recommended safeguarding materials, namely:
•   The safeguarding section of Schools' Portal
•   The NSCP website, in section *resources/schools*

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